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Time: 3 Hours

(Pages: 3)

'Reg. No. :



Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2023 First Degree Programme under CBCSS English Language and Literature

Core Course - VIII

EN 1543 : 20TH CENTURY MALAYALAM LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION (2020 Admission onwards)

- Max. Marks: 80
- Answer all the questions, each in a word or sentence.
- 1. What does the sun do to the home of the poet in the poem "House Wife"?
- 2. Why did Koman fail to pay the fees of his son and buy medicines for his daughter?
- 3. What is the central theme of the poem "Advent"?
- 4. What is the job of Goorkha according to the poet?
- 5. What is the profession of the protagonist of the play "The Lone Tusker"?
- 6. What does the woman who sweeps the front yard long for?
- 7. What is the revelation got by the white rat in the poem "Snakes have Hallows"?
- Bring out the allusion in the poem "Snake Have Hallow"?
- 9. What happened to the pond in the poem "Temple Bell"?
- 10. What is the name opted by Theithykutty when she becomes a freedom fighter? $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

P.T.O.

- II. Answer any eight, each in a short paragraphs not exceeding 50 words,
- Describe the conditions of the gopuram and sanctum in the poem "Temple Bell".
- Comment on the aptness of comparing the forlorn bell to a "munikanyaka".
- 13. What is significant about the images of dog and owl in the poem "The Gorkha"?
- Describe the character of Thankam Nair.
- 15. What do the winners of the game Pythagoras do?
- 16. How does K.K. Kochu deconstruct the official readings on social renaissance?
- 17. Describe the meeting between Vellayi appan and Hassankutty.
- Significance aunt Mable's house with respect to the central theme of the work.
- 19. The language used in the novel "Pathumma's Goat"?
- 20. What does the poets do in the poem "the advent"?
- 21. Why did Priya feel that she is the most humiliated and disposed woman on earth?
- 22. Who reaped the golden grains that koran grew and why?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

- III. Answer any six, each in a short paragraph of 100 words.
- 23. Discuss how the past and present are contrasted in the poem "Temple Bell".
- 24. How was the knowledge-based Buddhist-Jainist tradition defeated?
- 25. How does K. K. Kochu rejects the notion that Dalits were "eternal slaves"?
- 26. What made the God in the story "Preethabhashanam" literally dumfounded?
- 27. Depiction of nature in the story "After the Hanging'.

- 28. Differentiate Lokadharmi and Natyadharmi.
- 29. Comment on the end of the story "Fire" by Sithara S.
- 30. Discuss the theme of the poem Advent.
- 31. How does C Ayyapan portray the double marginalization of Dalit women in the story "Spectral Speech"?

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

- IV. Answer any two, each in about 300 words.
- 32. Lalithambika Antharjanam's novel "Fire, My witness" narrates the story of two women who rebel in different ways against the soul-destroying restrictions of the life laid down by their tradition. Elucidate.
- 33. Critically evaluate how modern Malayalam stories address the concerns of caste, class and gender.
- 34. Identify the major themes of "Pathumma's Goat" and explain how the novelist develop them.
- 35. How does Edasseri depict the rural agrarian crisis of Kerala in the poem "The Cooking Pot and the Sickle"?

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$