22/03/2023

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MAVELIKARA PIN: 690110 KERALA
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Reg. No.:	
Name :	

First Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, March 2023

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Chemistry

Complementary Course I for Botany/Zoology/Microbiology

CH 1131.3/CH 1131.4/CH 1131.7 : THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY

(2017-2019 Admission)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART - A

Answer all the questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- How do Balmer series of lines in the hydrogen spectrum arise? 1.
- 2. Define Hund's rule.
- Give the electronic configuration of copper (Z = 29).
- 4. Define hydrogen bonding.
- 5. Draw the shape of SF<sub>6</sub> and give its hybridization.
- Calculate the bond order of Li<sub>2</sub>. 6.
- Give two examples for a primary standard. 7.
- Give Beer-Lambert's law. 8.

- 9. Define BOD.
- 10. What is ozone hole?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

## PART - B

Answer any eight questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Draw the shape of the orbitals  $d_{x_2-y_2}$  and  $d_{xy}$ .
- 12. Which of the following sets of quantum numbers are not allowed?
  - (a) n = 2, l = 1, m = 0, s = +1/2
  - (b) n = 3, l = 2, m = 0, s = +1/2
  - (c) n = 2, l = 2, m = -1, s = -1/2
- Write Schrodinger wave equation and explain the terms.
- 14. Comment on the magnetic behavior of NO and O22+.
- Write on the applications of Fajan's rule.
- Discuss the deviation of bond angle in H<sub>2</sub>O from 109° 28' to 104°50.
- 17. Differentiate between equivalence point and end point.
- Calculate the mass of anhydrous sodium carbonate required to prepare 250 ml of 0.25 M solution.
- 19. Define redox titrations. What is meant by self-indicator?
- 20. What is meant by ozone depletion? Give an example of man-made chemical responsible for ozone depletion.
- 21. What is reverse osmosis? Give its principle.
- 22. Define greenhouse effect. How are humans impacting the greenhouse effect?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

## PART - C

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. Describe the special features of the spectrum of hydrogen atom.
- 24. Discuss the limitations of Bohr's theory.
- 25. An electron is in 4f orbital. Find out all the possible quantum numbers it can have.
- 26. Discuss the Born-Haber cycle for the formation of NaCl.
- 27. Draw the MO diagram of NO.
- 28. Why o-nitrophenol is more volatile than p-nitrophenol?
- 29. Explain acid-base titrations with examples.
- 30. Explain the principle and procedure for the estimation of zinc using EDTA.
- 31. Write on water pollution due to sewage water and industrial waste.

 $6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks}$ 

## PART - D

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. (a) Write the postulates of Bohr atom model.
  - (b) Derive an expression for the frequency of the spectral lines of hydrogen based on Bohr's theory.
- 33. (a) Explain the hybridization and geometry of compounds CCI<sub>4</sub>, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub> and IF<sub>5</sub>.
  - (b) Silver halides have low solubility in water. Explain.
- 34. What are indicators? Explain acid-alkali and redox indicators with examples. Outline the conditions under which they act.
- 35. Write on different methods used for the treatment of industrial waste water.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$