



U7789

Reg. No.:

Name:.....



U7789

University of Kerala

First Semester Degree Examination, November 2024

Four Year Under Graduate Programme

Discipline Specific Core Course

Statistics**UK1DSCSTA109 Descriptive Statistics And Probability**

Academic Level: 100-199



Time: 1½ Hours

Max.Marks:42

Part A.Answer All Questions Objective Type. 1 Mark Each.
6 Marks. Time: 6 Minutes

| Qn. No. | Question | Cognitive Level | Course Outcome (CO) |
|---------|---|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. | The extent of variability in relation to the mean of the population is measured using..... | Remember | CO 3 |
| 2. | State whether TRUE or FALSE Axiomatic definition of probability is applicable to equally likely events only | Understand | CO 6 |
| 3. | Categorizing students based on gender is an example of -----classification | Understand | CO 1 |
| 4. | Two events are said to be equally likely if their probabilities of occurrences are | Understand | CO 5 |
| 5. | If the events A and B are independent, $P(A \cap B) =$ | Remember | CO 7 |
| 6. | If X is a random variable and a and b are two constants, then $E(aX+b) =$ | Understand | CO 10 |

Part B.Answer All Questions , Short Answer. 2 Marks Each.
8 Marks. Time: 24 Minutes

| Qn. No. | Question | Cognitive Level | Course Outcome (CO) |
|---------|--|-----------------|---------------------|
| 7. | Distinguish between ratio scale and interval scale? | Understand | CO 2 |
| 8. | If $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, find i) two events A and B which are Mutually Exclusive ii) Two events C and D that are exhaustive | Apply | CO 4 |
| 9. | Calculate the probability that letter so chosen is a vowel. | Apply | CO 5 |
| 10. | Given | Apply | CO 7 |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| $P(A) = \frac{1}{4}, P(B) = \frac{1}{3}$ and $P(A \cup B) = \frac{1}{2}$. Find $P(A/B)$ | | |
|--|--|--|

Part C.

Answer all 4 Questions, choosing among options within each question.

Long Answer. 7 marks each. 28 Marks. Time: 60 Minutes

| Qn. No. | Question | Cognitive Level | Course Outcome (CO) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---|---|---|---|---------|------|
| | <p>A. From the following data calculate moment measure of skewness and comment on the same</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Class</td><td>0-10</td><td>10-20</td><td>20-30</td><td>30-40</td></tr> <tr> <td>Frequency</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>2</td></tr> </table> | Class | 0-10 | 10-20 | 20-30 | 30-40 | Frequency | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | Analyse | CO 3 |
| Class | 0-10 | 10-20 | 20-30 | 30-40 | | | | | | | | | |
| Frequency | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. | <p>B. The sales of two salesman A and B of a company over a sample of days were as follows (in thousands of rupees.) A: 5.5 2.5 6.0 3.5 4.5 5.0 5.0 4.0 B: 4.5 2.0 3.5 2.5 4.0 5.0 2.5 4.0 . Which sales man is more consistent?</p> | Analyse | CO 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>A. i) A four digit number is formed of the integer 0,1,2 and 3. Find the probability that number is divisible by 5. ii) Given $P(A)=P(B)=P(C)=0.4, P(A \cap B)=P(B \cap C)=0.2$ and $P(A \cap B \cap C)=0.1$. Find the probabilities of a) At least one of the events, b) None of the events happen</p> | Evaluate | CO 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. | <p>B. i) Define statistical regularity iii) Three newspapers A,B and C are published in a certain city. It is estimated from a survey that of the adult population: 20% read A, 16% read B, 14% read C, 8% read both A and B, 5% read both A and C, 4% read both B and C, 2% read all three. Find what percentage read at least one of the papers?</p> | Evaluate | CO 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>A. The prior probabilities for events E_1 and E_2 are $P(E_1)=0.40, P(E_2)=0.60$. Suppose $P(E/E_1)=0.20$ and $P(E/E_2)=0.05$. Compute $P(E_1/E)$ using Bayes theorem</p> | Evaluate | CO 8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13. | <p>B. i. Define the p.d.f. of a continuous random variable? What are its properties? ii. Obtain the probability function of total number of heads occurring in three tosses of an unbiased coin</p> | Evaluate | CO 8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <p>A. A random variable X has the pdf $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 0, & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases}$ (i) $P(X < 1/2)$, (ii) $P(1/4 < X < 1/2)$.</p> | Apply | CO 9,10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. | <p>B. Consider the following probability density function $f(x) = \frac{c}{x}$. i. Find the value of k? ii. Find $P(5 < X < 10)$ iii. Find $P(X < 2)$</p> | Apply | CO 9,10 | | | | | | | | | | |