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Third Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, March 2022.

Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Group 2 (a) Botany & Biotechnology

Vocational Course V

BB 1372 - ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY AND ANATOMY

(2019-2020 Admission)

Max. Marks: 80

- I. Answer all the questions. Each question carries 1 mark.
- 1. What is the energy currency of a cell?
- 2. What is the transportation form of triglycerides?
- Define Ornithine cycle.
- 4. What is the role of cyclic AMP in hormone action?
- Name the starch digesting enzyme present in saliva
- 6. Which is the hormone associated With ejection of milk?
- 7. Write the functional unit of a striated muscle.
- 8. Which are the cells associated with secretion of heparin.

- a Name the antidiuretic hormone
- 10. What are the end products of alcoholic fermentation.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

- II. Answer any eight questions from the following. Each question carries 2 mark.
- 11. Describe the all-or-none law
- 12. What is vasa recta?
- 13. What are osmoregulatory organs? Give an example.
- 14. What is a sarcomere?
- 15. What is Nodes of Ranvier?
- 16. What is muscle fatigue?
- 17. What is glycolysis?
- 18. Brief a note on hormones secreted by the posterior pituitary.
- 19. Mention the characteristic features of cardiac muscles.
- 20. Draw the labelled structure of glomerulus
- 21. What are anti-coagulants? Give two examples.
- 22. What is ventilation?
- 23. Mention the significance of refractory period in muscle contraction.

- 24. What is a muscle twitch? Draw a typical graph of muscle twitch.
- 25. Describe Cori cycle.
- 26. How oxygen is transported by blood?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

- III. Answer any six questions from the following. Each question carries 4 marks.
- 27. What is fermentation?
- 28. Describe the ultrastructure of a striated muscle.
- 29. What is glomerular filtration rate? Mention the factors affecting GFR
- 30. Describe various stages in oogenesis
- 31. Explain the molecular composition of a striated muscle.
- 32. Describe the Na-K pump.
- 33. What is salutatory conduction
- 34. What is menstruation? Describe the ovarian and uterine phases during the cycle.
- 35. Differentiate between red and white muscles?
- 36. Draw the labelled diagram of a typical neuron
- 37. What is double circulation?
- 38. What is electron transport chain?



 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

- IV. Answer any two from the following . Each question carries 15 marks.
- 39. Describe the cellular events during spermatogenesis.
- 40. Explain the structure of human heart with the help of a diagram.

- 41. Mention the pathway of anaerobic oxidation of glucose.
- 42. What is a synapse? Explain the synaptic transmission of impulse.
- 43. Explain the mechanism of urien formation.
- 44. Describe the structure of human digestive system.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$