

(Pages : 4)

**M – 1237**

**Reg. No. :** .....

**Name :** .....

**Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2021**

**First Degree Programme Under CBCSS**

**Economics**

**Core Course IX**

**EC 1544 – INDIAN ECONOMY**

**(2018 Admission)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**SECTION – A**

Very short answer type questions. One word to maximum of **2** sentences. Answer **all** questions. Each question carries **1** mark.

1. Per capita income
2. Mixed economy
3. Structural Adjustment Programme
4. Cropping pattern
5. Special Economic Zone
6. Rolling plan
7. Liberalisation
8. Human Development Index

**P.T.O.**

9. Organic farming
10. Knowledge economy.

**(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)**

**SECTION – B**

Short answer type questions. (Not to exceed **one** paragraph). Answer any **eight** questions. Each question carries **2** marks.

11. What is the meaning of an underdeveloped economy?
12. Define sex ratio.
13. Examine the causes of unemployment.
14. Write down the difference between organised and unorganised sector?
15. What is MUDRA scheme explain.
16. Give a brief account of National Population Policy 2000.
17. What is the main purpose of public private partnership?
18. How does infrastructure contribute to economic development?
19. Define Green Revolution.
20. Examine the major reasons for industrial sickness.
21. Explain the objectives and importance of planning in India.
22. What are India's main exports?
23. Give a brief note on physical quality of life index.
24. Write a short note on National Manufacturing Policy.

25. What is a second generation economic reforms in India?
26. Explain the difference between birth rate and death rate.

**(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)**

SECTION – C

Short essay questions. (Not to exceed **120** words). Answer any **six** questions. Each question carries **4** marks.

27. Explain the inter dependence between agriculture and industry.
28. Explain the reasons of urbanisation.
29. Identify the major demographic features of India.
30. Give a brief account on iron and steel industry.
31. Briefly explain the causes and remedies to the problem of rural indebtedness.
32. Write down the concept of financial liberalization and its impact on economic growth.
33. Explain how does import substitution can protect domestic industry?
34. Assess the effects of New Agriculture Strategy in India.
35. Analyze the performance of service sector in Indian economy.
36. Explain the objectives of economic planning for agriculture sector.
37. Briefly explain the features of New Foreign Trade Policy.
38. Why FDI is important for developing countries? Explain.

**(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)**

## SECTION – D

Long essay questions. Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries **15** marks.

39. Write down the objectives of land reforms. Explain the major land reforms measures introduced in India.
40. Evaluate the structural changes in Indian economy since 1991.
41. How do we define poverty? Explain anti-poverty measures adopted by Government of India.
42. Write down the main reasons for the introduction of economic reforms and its impacts on Indian economy.
43. Discuss the various rural development schemes in India.
44. Analyze the trends in industrial development in the pre and post liberalization period in India.

**(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)**

---