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Third Semester B.A. Degree Examination, March 2022 First Degree Programme under CBCSS English Language and Literature

Foundation Course

EN 1321 : EVOLUTION OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE (2020 Admission)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 80

- I. Answer **all** questions, each in a word or a sentence.
- 1. The Old English period extended from 600 AD to ————
- 2. Who conquered England in 1066?
- 3. What is Middle English?
- 4. What dialect became a standard for Middle English?
- 5. What is onomatopoeia?
- 6. Give an example for portmanteau word.
- 7. Who wrote Paradise Lost?
- 8. Who wrote the first dictionary of the English Language?
- 9. Expand RP.
- 10. Mention any two examples of various Englishes.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

- II. Answer any **eight** of the following, each in a short paragraph not exceeding **50** words.
- 11. Write a short paragraph on the contribution of Spenser.
- 12. The Great Vowel Shift.
- 13. What is Grimm's Law?
- 14. What is consonant shift?
- 15. Mention the Celtic influence on the English language.
- 16. Bible translations.
- 17. Explain suffixation with two examples.
- 18. What is telescoping?
- 19. Give four words in English borrowed from other languages.
- 20. Write a note on Shakespeare.
- 21. What is euphemism?
- 22. Umlaut.
- 23. What is amelioration?
- 24. Early Modern English.
- 25. Scandinavian Influence.
- 26. Digital English.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

- III. Answer any **six** of the following, each in a paragraph not exceeding **100** words.
- 27. Norman Conquest.
- 28. Descent of English.
- 29. Rise of Standard English.

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| 30. | Middle English. | |
|-----|---|---------------------|
| 31. | Loss of grammatical gender. | |
| 32. | Language families. | |
| 33. | Dialects of Old English. | |
| 34. | Modern English. | |
| 35. | Spelling reforms. | |
| 36. | The contribution of Milton. | |
| 37. | Dr. Johnson's Dictionary. | |
| 38. | Word formation. | (6 × 4 = 24 Marks) |
| IV. | Answer any two , each in about 300 words. | |
| 39. | How did English evolve as a global language? | |
| 40. | The growth of vocabulary in English. | |
| 41. | Indo-European family and the descent of English. | |
| 42. | The influence of Bible translation on the English language. | |
| 43. | Semantic changes in English. | |
| 44. | Assess the contribution Chaucer to the English language. | (2 × 15 = 30 Marks) |
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