

Reg. No.:

Name:



W6799

University of Kerala

Third Semester FYUGP Degree Examination, November 2025

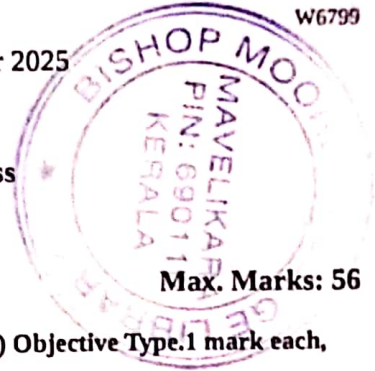
Discipline Specific Core Course

COMMERCE

UK3DSCCOM203 - Legal Dimensions of Business

Academic Level: 200-299

2024 Admission



Max. Marks: 56

Time: 2 Hours(120 Mins)

**Part A.6 Marks:Time 5 Minutes.(Cognitive Level :Remember(RE)/Understand(UN)) Objective Type.1 mark each,
Answer all questions**

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
1	Which of the following correctly defines a contract under the Indian Contract Act, 1872? Options : A)An agreement enforceable by law B)A promise between two persons C)A moral obligation between parties D)A social understanding	RE	1
2	Which of the following damages is awarded as a punishment? Options : A)Ordinary damages B)Specific damages C)Liquidated damages D)Vindictive damages	RE	2
3	Which one of the following is most closely associated with data protection in online environment? Options : A)Ownership of property B)Confidentiality of user information C)Sales taxes D)Delivery Services	UN	4
4	Consideration must Options : A)be adequate B)move at the desire of the promisor C)be in writing D)All the above	UN	2
5	An agreement was entered into with a minor is ----- Options : A)Void B)Voidable	UN	1

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
	C)Bad D)Illegal		
6	Select the appropriate meaning of the term 'Quid Pro Quo'. Options : A)Buyer beware B)Something in return C)Let the seller beware D)No consideration, no contract	UN	3

Part B.10 Marks.Time:20 Minutes (Cognitive Level:Understand(UN)/Apply(AP))Two-three sentences.2 marks each.Answer all questions

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
7	Interpret the meaning of free consent in a contract.	UN	1
8	Mr.C had 40 Laptops of the same kind. He agreed to sell 15 Laptops to Mr.D each for Rs.30,000. Examine the type of "Goods" mentioned in this transaction and explain.	UN	3
9	A seller delivers goods that don't match the sample shown. What right does the buyer have?	AP	3
10	X guarantees payment of Y's loan to Z. When Y fails to repay, Z demands payment from X. Apply the law of guarantee and explain X's liability.	AP	3
11	Identify the law that governs consumer protection in Indian e-commerce.	AP	3

Part C.16 Marks.Time:35 Minutes.(Cognitive Level :Apply(AP)/Analyse(AN))Short Answer.4 marks each, Answer all 4 questions,choosing among options * within each question

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
12	A) Construct a table that shows the difference between Contract of Indemnity and Contract of Guarantee. OR B) Apply the rules of agency to explain whether a minor can be appointed as an agent.	AP	2, 5
13	A) Demonstrate the relevance of Privacy Laws in protecting user-data during online shopping.	AP	4, 4

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
	OR B) A customer faces difficulty in tracking their online order. Suggest practical ways an e-commerce platform can improve order tracking for better customer experience.		
14	A) Analyse the various circumstances under which quasi-contractual obligations arise under contract law. OR B) Distinguish between Actual breach and anticipatory breach of a contract with examples.	AN	2, 4
15	A) Differentiate sub agent from substitute agent. OR B) Categorize the duties of a bailee under the Indian Contract Act.	AN	3, 3

Part D.24 Marks. Time: 60 Minutes. (Cognitive Level :Analyse(AN)/Evaluate(EV)/Create(CR)) Long Answer 6 Marks each. Answer all 4 questions choosing among options * within each question

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
16	A) Critically examine the remedies available for breach of contract and their appropriateness in different scenarios OR B) Analyse the legal relationship and duties among the three parties involved in a contract of guarantee.	AN	4, 3
17	A) Criticality examine the characteristics of the cyber space . OR B)	EV	4, 4

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
	Evaluate the effectiveness of the Information Technology Act, 2000 in addressing cybercrimes and protecting digital transactions in India.		
18	A) Evaluate the difference between an agreement voidable due to Coercion and an agreement that is void ab initio due to Mistake of Fact. How does the remedy differ in each case? OR B) A person sells a painting to a buyer, claiming it is an original, though he knows it is a copy. Evaluate whether this act constitutes fraud under the Indian Contract Act, 1872, and explain the essential elements of fraud illustrated in this case.	EV	2, 3
19	A) Construct a scenario involving agency and illustrate how the agent's actions bind the principal legally. OR B) Propose a checklist for bailees to avoid liability in commercial bailment contracts,	CR	3, 5